

Capillary Electrophoresis and Electrokinetic Chromatography

1. REVIEWS AND BOOKS

- 306 Bruin, G.J.M.: Recent developments in electrokinetically driven analysis on microfabricated devices. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 3931-3951 - a review with 141 refs.
- 307 Gas, B. and Kenndler, E.: Dispersive phenomena in electromigration separation methods. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 3888-3897 - a review with 90 refs.
- 308 Gilar, M., Bouvier, E.S.P. and Compton, B.J.: Advances in sample preparation in electromigration, chromatographic and mass spectrometric separation methods. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 111-135 - a review with 226 refs.
- 309 Leon-Gonzalez, M.E. and Pérez-Arribas, L.V.: Chemically modified polymeric sorbents for sample preconcentration. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 3-16 - a review with 42 refs.
- 310 Mayer, B.X.: How to increase precision in capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 21-37 - a review with 108 refs.
- 311 Palmer, C.P.: Polymeric and polymer-supported pseudostationary phases in micellar electrokinetic chromatography: Performance and selectivity. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4054-4072 - a review with 104 refs.
- 312 Schmalzing, D., Buonocore, S. and Piggee, C.: Capillary electrophoresis-based immunoassays. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 3919-3930 - a review with 43 refs.
- 313 Waterval, J.C.M., Lingeman, H., Bult, A. and Underberg, W.J.M.: Derivatization trends in capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4029-4045 - a review with 208 refs.

See also 315, 316, 320, 322, 326, 327, 328, 329, 337, 340, 350, 356, 358, 365, 368, 369, 371, 372, 378, 379, 381, 391, 393, 404, 422, 431, 440, 444, 445, 446, 447, 475, 511, 533, 536, 549.

2. FUNDAMENTALS, THEORY AND GENERAL

2a. General

- 314 Cao, C.-X., Zhou, S.-L., He, Y.-Z., Qian, Y.-T., Yang, L., Qu, Q.-S., Gan, W.E., Dong, L., Zhao, Y.-Q. and Chen, W.-K.: Corrections to moving chemical reaction boundary equation for weak reactive electrolytes under the existence of background electrolyte KCl in large concentrations. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 347-352.
- 315 Carabias-Martínez, R., Rodríguez-Gonzalo, E., Moreno-Cordero, M., Pérez-Pavón, J.L., García-Pinto, C. and Fernández Laespada, E.: Surfactant cloud point extraction and preconcentration of organic compounds prior to chromatography and capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 251-265 - a review with 81 refs.
- 316 Cordero, B.M., Pérez Pavón, J.L., García Pinto, C., Fernández Laespada, E., Carabias Martínez, R. and Rodríguez Gonzalo, E.: Analytical applications of membrane extraction in chromatography and electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 195-204 - a review with 103 refs.
- 317 Cross, R.F.: Joule heating calculations in capillary zone electrophoresis. Reply to "Recalculation of the temperature inside capillaries using high buffer concentrations" by Zhang et al. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 357-360.
- 318 Everaerts, F.M., Wielders, J.P.M. and Everaerts, F.J.L.: (The history of capillary electrophoresis). *Ned. Tijdschr. Klin. Chem.*, 25 (2000) 207-210; C.A., 134 (2001) 17116a.
- 319 Fabre, H. and Mesplet, N.: Robustness testing for a capillary electrophoresis method using the "short-end injection" technique. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 897 (2000) 329-338.
- 320 Fritz, J.S. and Macka, M.: Solid-phase trapping of solutes for further chromatographic or electrophoretic analysis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 137-166 - a review with 356 refs.
- 321 Iso, K. and Okada, T.: Evaluation of electrostatic potential induced by anion-dominated partition into zwitterionic micelles and origin of selectivity in anion uptake. *Langmuir*, 16 (2000) 9199-9204; C.A., 134 (2001) 47248n.
- 322 Jönsson, J.Å. and Mathiasson, L.: Membrane-based techniques for sample enrichment. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 205-225 - a review with 106 refs.
- 323 Mayer, B.X. and Müller, M.: Long-term analyses with capillary electrophoresis. *LC-GC Eur.*, 14 (2001) 19-26.
- 324 Mikaeli, S., Thorsen, G. and Karlberg, B.: Optimisation of resolution in micellar electrokinetic chromatography by multivariate evaluation of electrolytes. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 267-277.
- 325 Pedersen-Bjergaard, S., Gabel-Jensen, C. and Honoré Hansen, S.: Selectivity in microemulsion electrokinetic chromatography. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 897 (2000) 375-381.
- 326 Pedersen-Bjergaard, S., Rasmussen, K.E. and Grønhaug Halvorsen, T.: Liquid-liquid extraction procedures for sample enrichment in capillary zone electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 91-105 - a review with 69 refs.
- 327 Quirino, J.P. and Terabe, S.: Sample stacking of cationic and anionic analytes in capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 119-135 - a review with 114 refs.
- 328 Shihabi, Z.K.: Stacking in capillary zone electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 107-117 - a review with 77 refs.
- 329 Sparr Eskilsson, C. and Björklund, E.: Analytical-scale microwave-assisted extraction. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 227-250 - a review with 139 refs.
- 330 Zhang, H., Li, Q., Hu, Z., Wang, R. and Chen, X.: Recalculation of the temperature inside capillaries using high buffer concentrations. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 353-356.

See also 363.

- 2b. *Thermodynamics and theoretical relationships*
- 331 Metting, H.J., van Zomeren, P.V., van der Ley, C.P., Coenegracht, P.M.J. and de Jong, G.J.: Comparison of migration modelling in micellar electrokinetic chromatography by linear regression and by use of an artificial neural network. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 607-613.
- 332 Nhujak, T. and Goodall, D.M.: Comparison of binding of tetraphenylborate and tetraphenylphosphonium ions to cyclodextrins studied by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 117-122.
- See also 307, 314, 348.
- 2c. *Relationship between structure and electrophoretic behaviour*
- See 332.
- 2d. *Measurement of physico-chemical and related values*
- 333 Wang, D., Yang, G. and Song, X.: Determination of *pKa* values of anthraquinone compounds by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 464-469.
- 334 Xia, Z., Yang, Y., Yang, S., Sun, G. and Xu, Y.: (Research of sampling in the electrode diffusion layer for composition analysis). *Fenxi Huaxue*, 28 (2000) 1042-1046; C.A., 133 (2000) 328895q.
- See also 357, 401, 459, 541.
3. GENERAL TECHNIQUES
- 3a. *Apparatus and accessories*
- 335 Hong, J.W., Hosokawa, K., Fujii, T., Seki, M. and Endo, I.: Microfabricated structures for bioseparation. *Prog. Biotechnol.*, 16(Bioseparation Engineering) (2000) 69-74; C.A., 133 (2000) 331598a.
- 336 Mardones, C., Rios, A. and Valcárel, M.: Automatic on-line coupling of supercritical fluid extraction and capillary electrophoresis. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5736-5739.
- See also 384, 386, 391, 392, 393, 395, 396, 398, 400, 405, 406, 446, 480, 540.
- 3b. *Detectors and detection procedures*
- 337 Baldwin, R.P.: Recent advances in electrochemical detection in capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4017-4028 - a review with 72 refs.
- 338 Chen, D.-c., Hsu, F.-L., Zhan, D.-Z. and Chen, C.-h.: Palladium film decoupler for amperometric detection in electrophoresis chips. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 758-762.
- 339 Gawron, A.J., Martin, R.S. and Lunte, S.M.: Fabrication and evaluation of a carbon-based dual-electrode detector for poly(dimethylsiloxane) electrophoresis chips. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 242-248.
- 340 Gooijer, C. and Kok, S.J.: Coupling of fluorescence line-narrowing spectroscopy and liquid separation techniques. *Chem. Anal. (N.Y.)*, 156(Shpol'skii Spectroscopy and Other Site-Selection Methods) (2000) 307-331; C.A., 133 (2001) 358674j - a review with 61 refs.
- 341 Kuijt, J., Garcia-Ruiz, C., Stroomberg, G.J., Marina, M.L., Ariese, F., Brinkman, U.A.T. and Gooijer, C.: Laser-induced fluorescence detection at 266 nm in capillary electrophoresis. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon metabolites in biota. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 291-299.
- 342 Kurita, R., Tabei, H., Liu, Z., Horiuchi, T. and Niwa, O.: Fabrication and electrochemical properties of an interdigitated array electrode in a microfabricated wall-jet cell. *Sens. Actuators, B*, B71 (2000) 82-89; C.A., 134 (2001) 12800j.
- 343 Kwok, Y.C. and Manz, A.: Shah convolution Fourier transform detection: Multiple-sample injection technique. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 222-229.
- See also 312, 313, 396, 401, 402, 410, 412, 426, 433, 455, 458, 473, 477, 558.
- 3c. *Stabilization media for electrophoresis*
- 344 Altria, K.D.: Capillary electrophoresis without method development - using generic operating methods. *LC-GC Eur.*, 14 (2001) 320-330.
- See also 324, 352, 362, 394, 465.
- 3d. *Quantitative analysis*
- 345 Martynov, A., Schepkina, J., Chestkov, V., Radko, S.P., Kolosova, I. and Chrambach, A.: Towards a quantitative free flow electrophoresis and its application to particle size separations. *Prepar. Biochem. Biotechnol.*, 30 (2000) 331-341.
- 346 Schmitt-Kopplin, P., Garmash, A.V., Kudryavtsev, A.V., Menzinger, F., Perminova, I.V., Hertkorn, N., Freitag, D., Petrosyan, V.S. and Kettrup, A.: Quantitative and qualitative precision improvements by effective mobility-scale data transformation by capillary electrophoresis analysis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 77-87.
- 347 Sentellas, S., Saurina, J., Hernandez-Cassou, S., Galceran, M.T. and Puignou, L.: Multivariate calibration methods for quantification in strongly overlapping capillary electrophoretic peaks. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 259-269.
4. SPECIAL TECHNIQUES
- 4a. *Automation*
- See 336, 403.
- 4b. *Computerization and modelling*
- 348 Guillaume, Y.C., Peurin, E., Ravel, A. and Guinchard, C.: Migration behavior modeling of anionic species in a hydroorganic background electrolyte. *J. Liq. Chromatogr. Relat. Technol.*, 23 (2000) 2789-2806.

- 349 Haber, P., Baczek, T., Kaliszan, R., Snyder, L.R., Dolan, J.W. and Wehr, C.T.: Computer simulation for the simultaneous optimization of any two variables and any chromatographic procedure. *J. Chromatogr. Sci.*, 38 (2000) 386-392.

See also 390, 452, 551.

4c. Combination with other physicochemical techniques, (MS, IR etc.)

- 350 Al-Dirbashi, O. and Nakashima, K.: Hyphenated chromatographic methods for biomaterials. *Biomed. Chromatogr.*, 14 (2000) 406-421; C.A., 134 (2001) 27025j - a review with 90 refs.
- 351 Ross, G.A.: Capillary electrophoresis-mass spectrometry: practical implementation and applications. *LC-GC Eur.*, 14 (2001) 45-49.
- 352 Smith, A.D. and Moini, M.: Control of electrochemical reactions at the capillary electrophoresis outlet/electrospray emitter electrode under CE/ESI-MS conditions through the application of redox buffers. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 240-246.
- 353 Twerenbold, D., Gerber, D., Gritt, D., Gonin, Y., Netuschil, A., Rossel, F., Schenker, D. and Vuilleumier, J.-L.: Single molecule detector for mass spectrometry with mass independent detection efficiency. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 66-69.
- 354 Verhaert, P., Uttenweiler-Joseph, S., de Vries, M., Loboda, A., Ens, W. and Standing, K.G.: Matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization quadrupole Time-of-Flight Mass Spectrometry: An elegant tool for peptidomics. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 118-131.

See also 308, 419, 427, 429, 436, 441, 449, 450, 464, 494, 496, 508, 518, 522.

4d. Affinity electrophoresis

- 355 Hafner, F.T., Kantz, R.A., Iverson, B.L., Tim, R.C. and Karger, B.L.: Non competitive immunoassay of small analytes at the femtomolar level by affinity probe capillary electrophoresis: direct analysis of digoxin using a uniform-labelled scFv immunoreagent. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5779-5786.
- 356 Van Duijn, R.M.G., Frank, J., van Dedem, G.W.K. and Baltussen, E.: Recent advances in affinity capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 3905-3918 - a review with 73 refs.
- 357 Zhang, Y. and Gomez, F.A.: Multiple-step ligand injection affinity capillary electrophoresis for determining binding constants of ligands to receptors. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 897 (2000) 339-347.

4e. Capillary electrochromatography

- 358 Colon, L.A., Burgos, G., Maloney, T.D., Cintron, J.M. and Rodriguez, R.L.: Recent progress in capillary electrochromatography. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 3965-3993 - a review with 216 refs.
- 359 Desiderio, C., Aturki, Z. and Fanali, S.: Use of vancomycin silica stationary phase in packed capillary electrochromatography I. Enantiomer separation of basic compounds. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 535-543.

- 360 Fung, Y.S. and Long, Y.H.: Determination of phenols in soil by supercritical fluid extraction-capillary electrochromatography. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 301-311.
- 361 Koide, T. and Ueno, K.: Enantiomeric separations of primary amino compounds by capillary electrochromatography with monolithic chiral stationary phases of chiral crown ether-bonded negatively charged polyacrylamide gels. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 305-315.
- 362 Liu, Y. and Pietrzik, D.J.: Capillary electrochromatography with fused-silica capillaries packed with copolymeric reversed-phase adsorbent and ion exchangers. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5930-5938.
- 363 Nilsson, S., Schweitz, L. and Andersson, L.I.: Capillary electrochromatography + molecular imprinting = drug analysis? *Chromatographia*, 52(Supplement) (2000) S24.
- 364 Pedersen-Bjergaard, S. and Halvorsen, T.G.: Analysis of pharmaceutical electrokinetic chromatography in a suppressed electroosmotic flow environment. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 593-598.
- 365 Wistuba, D. and Schurig, V.: Recent progress in enantiomer separation by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4136-4158 - a review with 93 refs.
- 366 Wu, R., Zou, H., Ye, M., Lei, Z. and Ni, J.: Separation of basic, acidic and neutral compounds by capillary electrochromatography using uncharged monolithic capillary columns modified with anionic and cationic surfactants. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 544-551.
- 367 Zhang, Y., Zhu, J., Zhang, L. and Zhang, W.: High-efficiency on-line concentration technique of capillary electrochromatography. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5744-5747.
- 368 Zou, H. and Ye, M.: Capillary electrochromatography with physically and dynamically absorbed stationary phases. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4073-4095 - a review with 127 refs.

See also 380, 382, 424, 439, 462, 516, 551.

4f. Capillary isotachophoresis and sample stacking

- 369 Gebauer, P. and Bocek, P.: Recent progress in capillary isotachophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 3898-3904 - a review with 117 refs.
- 370 Palmer, J., Burgi, D.S., Munro, N.J. and Landers, J.P.: Electrokinetic injection for stacking neutral analytes in capillary and microchip electrophoresis. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 725-731.

See also 521.

4g. Enantiomers, separation

- 371 Chankvetadze, B. and Blaschke, G.: Enantioseparations using capillary electromigration techniques in nonaqueous buffers. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4159-4178 - a review with 74 refs.
- 372 Chankvetadze, B. and Blaschke, G.: Enantioseparations in capillary electromigration techniques: recent developments and future trends. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 906 (2001) 309-363 - a review with 385 refs.

- 373 Chapman, J. and Chen, F.-T.A.: Implementing a generic methods development strategy for enantiomer analysis. *LC-GC Eur.*, 14 (2001) 33-37.
- 374 Chiang, M.-T., Chang, S.Y. and Whang, C.-W.: Chiral analysis of baclofen by α -cyclodextrin-modified capillary electrophoresis and laser-induced fluorescence detection. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 123-127.
- 375 Christians, T. and Holzgrabe, U.: New single-isomer chiral selector for capillary electrophoresis: the highly water-soluble heptakis(2-N,N-dimethylcarbamoyl)- β -cyclodextrin. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 911 (2001) 249-257.
- 376 Dobashi, A., Hamada, M. and Yamaguchi, J.: Molecular recognition by chiral cationic micellar and micelle-like aggregates in electrokinetic capillary chromatography. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 88-96.
- 377 Eder, K., Sinner, F., Mupa, M., Huber, C.G. and Buchmeiser, M.R.: Evaluation of norbornene- β -cyclodextrin-based monomers and oligomers as chiral selectors by means of nonaqueous capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 109-116.
- 378 Gübitz, G. and Schmid, M.G.: Recent progress in chiral separation principles in capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4112-4135 - a review with 276 refs.
- 379 Hage, D.S.: Chromatographic and electrophoretic studies of protein binding to chiral solutes. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 906 (2001) 459-481 - a review with 174 refs.
- 380 Karlsson, C., Wikström, H., Armstrong, D.W. and Owens, P.K.: Enantioselective reversed-phase and non-aqueous capillary electrochromatography using a teicoplanin chiral stationary phase. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 897 (2000) 349-363.
- 381 Ward, T.J. and Farris, A.B., III: Chiral separations using the macrocyclic antibiotics: a review. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 906 (2001) 73-89 - a review with 61 refs.
- 382 Ye, M., Zou, H., Lei, Z., Wu, R., Liu, Z. and Ni, J.: Enantiomer separation by strong anion-exchange capillary electrochromatography with dynamically modified sulfated β -cyclodextrin. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 518-525.
- See also 359, 361, 365, 409, 432, 434, 435, 487, 505, 506, 510, 512, 516, 519, 525, 526.
- 4h. Two dimensional electrophoresis*
- 383 Dunsmoor, C., Sanders, J., Ferrance, J. and Landers, J.: Microchip electrophoresis: an emerging technology for molecular diagnostics. *LC-GC Eur.*, 14 (2001) 38-44.
- See also 393, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 449.
- 4i. Other special techniques*
- 384 Alarie, J.P., Jacobson, S.C. and Ramsey, J.M.: Electrophoretic injection bias in a microchip valving scheme. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 312-317.
- 385 Andersson, H., van der Wijngaart, W. and Stemme, G.: Micromachined filter-chamber array with passive valves for biochemical assays on beads. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 249-257.
- 386 Attiya, S., Jemere, A.B., Tang, T., Fitzpatrick, G., Seiler, K., Chiem, N. and Harrison, D.J.: Design of an interface to allow microfluidic electrophoresis chips to drink from the fire hose of the external environment. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 318-327.
- 387 Barker, S.L.R., Ross, D., Tarlov, M.J., Gaitan, M. and Locascio, L.E.: Control of flow direction in microfluidic devices with polyelectrolyte multilayers. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5925-5929.
- 388 Brahma Sandra, S.N., Ugaz, V.M., Burke, D.T., Mastrangelo, C.H. and Burns, M.A.: Electrophoresis in microfabricated devices using photopolymerized polyacrylamide gels and electrode-defined sample injection. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 300-311.
- 389 Cabrera, C.R. and Yager, P.: Continuous concentration of bacteria in a microfluidic flow cell using electrokinetic techniques. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 355-362.
- 390 Cabrera, C.R., Finlayson B. and Yager, P.: Formation of natural pH gradients in microfluidic device under flow conditions: model and experimental validation. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 658-666.
- 391 Chen, Y. and Pepin, A.: Nanofabrication: Conventional and nonconventional methods. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 187-207 - a review with 244 refs.
- 392 Culbertson, C.T., Jacobson, S.C. and Ramsey, J.M.: Microchip devices for high-efficiency separations. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5814-5819.
- 393 Figeys, D. and Pinto, D.: Proteomics on a chip: Promising developments. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 208-216 - a review with 76 refs.
- 394 Fuguet, E., Rafols, C., Bosch, E., Roses, M. and Abraham, M.H.: Solute-solvent interactions in micellar electrokinetic chromatography. Selectivity of lithium dodecyl sulfate-lithium perfluorooctanesulfonate mixed-micellar buffers. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 257-265.
- 395 Griffiths, S.K. and Nilson, R.H.: Low-dispersion turns and junctions for microchannel systems. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 272-278.
- 396 Guijt, R.M., Baltussen, E., van der Steen, G., Schasfoort, R.B.M., Schlaumann, S., Billiet, H.A.H., Frank, J., van Dedem, G.W.K. and van den Berg, A.: New approaches for fabrication of microfluidic capillary electrophoresis devices with on-chip conductivity detection. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 235-241.
- 397 Katsura, S., Yamaguchi, A., Inami, H., Matsuura, S.-i., Hirano, K. and Mizuno, A.: Indirect micromanipulation of single molecules in water-in-oil emulsion. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 289-293.
- 398 Lichtenberg, J., Verpoorte, E. and de Rooij, N.F.: Sample pre-concentration by field amplification stacking for microchip-based capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 258-271.
- 399 Liu, Y., Fanguy, J.C., Bledsoe, J.M. and Henry, C.S.: Dynamic coating using polyelectrolyte multilayers for chemical control of electroosmotic flow in capillary electrophoresis microchips. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5939-5944.

- 400 Nakanishi, H., Nishimoto, T., Arai, A., Abe, H., Kanai, M., Fujiyama, Y. and Yoshida, T.: Fabrication of quartz microchips with optical slit and development of a linear imaging UV detector for microchip electrophoresis systems. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 230-234.
- 401 Reichle, C., Sparbier, K., Müller, T., Schnelle, T., Walden, P. and Fuhr, G.: Combined laser tweezers and dielectric field cage for the analysis of receptor-ligand interactions on single cells. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 272-282.
- 402 Sirichai, S. and de Mello, A.J.: A capillary electrophoresis chip for the analysis of print and film photographic developing agents in commercial processing solutions using indirect fluorescence detection. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 348-354.
- 403 Smith, E.M., Xu, H. and Ewing, A.G.: DNA separations in micro-fabricated devices with automated capillary sample introduction. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 363-370.
- 404 Steiner, F. and Hassel, M.: Nonaqueous capillary electrophoresis: A versatile completion of electrophoretic separation techniques. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 3994-4016 - a review with 117 refs.
- 405 Ueda, M., Endo, Y., Abe, H., Kuyama, H., Nakanishi, H., Arai, A. and Baba, Y.: Field-inversion electrophoresis on a microchip device. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 217-221.
- 406 Wang, J., Chatrathi, M.P. and Tian, B.: Micromachined separation chips with a precolumn reactor and end-column electrochemical detector. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5774-5778.
- 407 Xu, W., Uchiyama, K., Shimosaka, T. and Hobo, T.: Fabrication of polyester microchannels and their applications to capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 279-289.

See also 306, 312, 335, 338, 339, 343, 370, 371, 380, 429, 454, 458, 465, 467, 468, 471, 479, 484, 539, 547, 550.

5. HYDROCARBONS AND HALOGEN DERIVATIVES

5b. Cyclic hydrocarbons, fullerenes

- 408 Akbay, C., Shamsi, S.A. and Warner, I.M.: Separation of monomethyl-benz[a]anthracene isomers using cyclodextrin-modified electrokinetic chromatography. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 910 (2001) 147-155.

See also 341.

5c. Halogen derivatives

- 409 Garcia-Ruiz, C., Martin-Biosca, Y., Crego, A.L. and Marina, M.L.: Rapid enantiomeric separation of polychlorinated biphenyls by electrokinetic chromatography using mixtures of neutral and charged cyclodextrin derivatives. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 910 (2001) 157-164.

6. ALCOHOLS

See 366.

7. PHENOLS

- 410 Brumley, W.C., Grange, A.H., Kelliher, V., Patterson, D.B., Montcalm, A., Glassman, J. and Farley, J.W.: Environmental screening of acidic compounds based on capillary zone electrophoresis/laser-induced fluorescence detection with identification by gas chromatography/mass spectrometry and gas chromatography/high-resolution mass spectrometry. *J. Assoc. Off. Anal. Chem.*, 83 (2000) 1059-1067.
- 411 Yanes, E.G., Gratz, S.R. and Stalcup, A.M.: Tetraammonium tetrafluoroborate: a novel electrolyte with unique role in the capillary electrophoretic separation of polyphenols found in grape seed extracts. *Analyst (Cambridge)*, 125 (2000) 1919-1923.

See also 360, 366, 421.

8. SUBSTANCES CONTAINING HETERO CYCLIC OXYGEN

8a. Flavonoids

- 412 Hua, L., Peng, Z., Chia, L.S., Goh, N.K. and Tan, S.N.: Separation of kaempferols in *Impatiens balsamina* flowers by capillary electrophoresis with electrochemical detection. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 297-303.

8b. Aflatoxins and other mycotoxins

- 413 Maragos, C.M.: Measurement of aflatoxins using capillary electrophoresis. *Methods Mol. Biol. (Totowa)*, 157(Mycotoxin Protocols) (2001) 51-58; *C.A.*, 134 (2001) 38012d.

8c. Other compounds with heterocyclic oxygen (incl. tannins)

- 414 Ichiyanagi, T., Oikawa, K., Tateyama, C. and Konishi, T.: Acid mediated hydrolysis of blueberry anthocyanins. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, 49 (2001) 114-117.
- 415 Liu, H., Wang, K., Zhao, Y., Zhang, H., Chen, X. and Hu, Z.: Identification and determination of active components in *Gentiana rigescens* Franch by micellar electrokinetic chromatography. *J. High Resolut. Chromatogr.*, 23 (2000) 697-698.

9. OXO COMPOUNDS, ETHERS, EPOXIDES AND QUINONES

See 331, 333, 366, 421.

10. CARBOHYDRATES

10a. Mono and oligosaccharides. Structural studies

- 416 Nhujak, T. and Goodall, D.M.: Trace analysis of γ -cyclodextrin in a sample of β -cyclodextrin by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 313-320.

- 417 Schwedt, G.: (HPLC of inositol phosphates). *CLB Chem. Labor Biotechnol.*, 51, No. 7 (2000) 257-261; C.A., 133 (2000) 307194v.
- 418 Taga, A., Suzuki, S. and Honda, S.: Capillary electrophoretic analysis of carbohydrates derivatized by in-capillary condensation with 1-phenyl-3-methyl-5-pyrazolone. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 911 (2001) 259-267.
- 10b. *Polysaccharides, mucopolysaccharides, lipopolysaccharides*
- 419 Thibault, P. and Richards, J.C.: Applications of combined capillary electrophoresis-electrospray mass spectrometry in the characterization of short-chain lipopolysaccharides: *Haemophilus influenzae*. *Methods Mol. Biol. (Totowa)*, 145(Bacterial Toxins) (2000) 327-344; C.A., 133 (2000) 265369y.
- 10c. *Glycoproteins and their constituents*
- 420 Pacakova, V., Hubena, S., Ticha, M., Madera, M. and Stulik, K.: Effects of electrolyte modification and capillary coating on separation of glycoprotein isoforms by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 459-463.
11. ORGANIC ACIDS AND LIPIDS
- 11a. *Organic acids and simple esters*
- 421 Chen, Z., Zhang, M., Mo, J., Cai, P., Wu, H. and Zhang, K.: (Determination of ferulic acid in *Angelica sinensis* roots). *Zhongcaoyao*, 31 (2000) 506-508; C.A., 133 (2000) 286573a.
- 422 Dabek-Zlotorzynska, E. and Keppel-Jones, K.: The analysis of low molecular weight carboxylic acids by CE with indirect UV detection. *LC-GC*, 18 (2000) 950-966; C.A., 133 (2001) 368853f - a review with 54 refs.
- 423 Liu, C.-Y., Ho, Y.-W. and Pai, Y.-F.: Preparation and evaluation of an imidazole-coated capillary column for the electrophoretic separation of aromatic acids. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 897 (2000) 383-392.
- See also 346, 348, 428.
13. STEROIDS
- 13b. *Pregnane and androstane derivatives*
- See 364.
14. STEROID GLYCOSIDES AND SAPONINS
- See 355.
16. NITRO AND NITROSO COMPOUNDS
- See 366.
17. AMINES, AMIDES AND RELATED NITROGEN COMPOUNDS
- 17a. *Amines and polyamines*
- 424 Enlund, A.M., Ericson, C., Hjerten, S. and Westerlund, D.: Capillary electrochromatography of hydrophobic amines on continuous beds. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 511-517.
- 425 Su, S.C., Chou, S.S., Chang, P.C. and Hwang, D.F.: Determination of biogenic amines in fish implicated in food poisoning by micellar electrokinetic capillary chromatography. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 749 (2000) 163-169.
- See also 361, 429.
- 17b. *Catecholamines and their metabolites*
- 426 Chen, D.-c., Zhan, D.-Z., Cheng, C.-W., Liu, A.-C. and Chen, C.-h.: Determination of urine catecholamines by capillary electrophoresis with dual-electrode amperometric detection. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 750 (2001) 33-39.
- 427 Everett, W.R., Bohs, C. and Davies, M.I.: Use of a new interface cell for off-column CEC determination of catecholamine neurotransmitters. *Curr. Sep.*, 19 (2000) 15-28; C.A., 133 (2001) 261653p.
- 428 Kitaoka, Y.: (Study on the interaction of p-BPA with living body related substances by zone electrophoresis method). *Kyoto Daigaku Genshiro Jikkensho Gakujutsu Koenkai Hobunshu*, 34th (2000) 84-87; C.A., 133 (2000) 271775u.
- See also 509.
- 17d. *Other amine derivatives and amides (excl. peptides)*
- See 558.
18. AMINO ACIDS AND PEPTIDES; CHEMICAL STRUCTURE OF PROTEINS
- 18a. *Amino acids and their derivatives*
- 429 Deng, Y., Henion, J., Li, J., Thibault, P., Wang, C. and Harrison, J.: Chip-based capillary electrophoresis/mass spectrometry determination of carnitines in human urine. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 639-646.
- 430 Hermann, K. and Abeck, D.: Determination of histidine and urocanic acid isomers in the human skin by high-performance capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 749 (2000) 41-47.
- 431 Horie, H.: (Development of the rapid methods for the analysis of qualitatively important components in tea infusions). *Chagyo Kankyu Hokoku*, 88 (2000) 87-93; C.A., 133 (2000) 309136b - a review with 17 refs.
- 432 Mikus, P., Kaniansky, D. and Fanali, S.: Separation of multicomponent mixtures of 2,4-dinitrophenyl labelled amino acids and their enantiomers by capillary zone electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 470-477.
- 433 Perez-Ruiz, T., Martinez-Lozano, C., Sanz, A. and Bravo, E.: Analysis of glutamate in beverages and foodstuffs by capillary electrophoresis with laser-induced fluorescence detection. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 599-602.

- 434 Yamamura, H., Akasaki, A., Yamada, Y., Kano, K., Katsuhara, T., Araki, S., Kawai, M. and Tsuda, T.: Capillary zone electrokinetic chiral discrimination using a cationic cyclodextrin derivative: Determination of velocity and association constants of each enantiomer of the amino acid derivative with 6-trimethylammonio-deoxy- β -cyclodextrin. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 478-483.
- 435 Zhao, S. and Liu, Y.-M.: Enantioseparation of underivatized amino acids by capillary electrophoresis using copper(II)-(S)-3-aminopyrrolidine-L-histidine ternary complex as the chiral selector. *Anal. Chim. Acta*, 426 (2001) 65-70.

See also 447.

18b. Peptides, peptidic and proteinous hormones, growth factors

- 436 Guzman, N.A.: Determination of immunoreactive gonadotropin-releasing hormone in serum and urine by on-line immunoaffinity capillary electrophoresis coupled to mass spectrometry. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 749 (2000) 197-213.
- 437 Gyorffy, E., Seprodi, J., Hollós, F., Vadasz, Z., Meszaros, G., Teplan, I., Keri, G. and Idei, M.: Micellar electrokinetic chromatography of highly hydrophobic peptides. In: Bajusz, S. and Hudecz, F. (Editors), *Pept. 1998, Proc. Eur. Pept. Symp. 25th, 1998, Akademiai Kiado, Budapest, 1999*, pp. 282-283; C.A., 133 (2000) 187532e.
- 438 Jin, W., Li, W. and Xu, Q.: Capillary zone electrophoresis with electrochemical detection for the determination of glutathione in human red blood cells without preseparation of hemoglobin. *J. Chromatogr. Sci.*, 38 (2000) 545-550.
- 439 Walhagen, K., Unger, K.K. and Hearn, M.T.W.: Influence of temperature on the behaviour of small linear peptides in capillary electrochromatography. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 893 (2000) 401-409.

See also 351, 352, 441.

18c. Elucidation of structure of proteins and enzymes

See 456.

19. PROTEINS

19a. General techniques

- 440 Anderson, N.G., Matheson, A. and Anderson, N.L.: Back to the future: The human protein index (HPI) and the agenda for post-proteomic biology. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 3-12 - a review with 35 refs.
- 441 Bures, E.J., Courchesne, P.L., Douglass, J., Chen, K., Davis, M.T., Jones, M.D., McGinley, M.D., Robinson, J.H., Spahr, C.S., Sun, J., Wahl, R.C. and Patterson, S.D.: Identification of incompletely processed potential carboxypeptidase E substrates from CpE^{fat}/CpE^{fat} mice. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 79-92.
- 442 Butt, A., Davison, M.D., Smith, G.J., Young, J.A., Gaskell, S.J., Oliver, S.G. and Beynon, R.J.: Chromatographic separations as a prelude to two-dimensional electrophoresis in proteomics analysis. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 42-53.

- 443 Hubbard, M.J., Faught, M.J., Carlisle, B.H. and Stockwell, P.A.: ToothPrint, a proteomic database for dental tissues. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 132-135.
- 444 Jenkins, R.E. and Pennington, S.R.: Arrays for protein expression profiling: Towards a viable alternative to two-dimensional gel electrophoresis? *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 13-29 - a review with 198 refs.
- 445 Miklos, G.L.G. and Maleszka, R.: Integrating molecular medicine with functional proteomics: Realities and expectations. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 30-41 - a review with 72 refs.
- 446 Millot, M.-C. and Vidal-Madjar, C.: Overview of the surface modification techniques for the capillary electrophoresis of proteins. *Adv. Chromatogr. (N.Y.)*, 40 (2000) 427-466; C.A., 133 (2000) 249076v - a review with 85 refs.
- 447 Righetti, P.G., Gelfi, C., Bossi, A., Olivieri, E., Castelletti, L., Verzola, B. and Stoyanov, A.V.: Capillary electrophoresis of peptides and proteins in isoelectric buffers: An update. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4046-4053 - a review with 41 refs.
- 448 Stastna, M., Radko, S.P. and Chrambach, A.: Discrimination between peak spreading in capillary zone electrophoresis of proteins due to intercation with the capillary wall and due to protein microheterogeneity. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 66-70.

See also 353, 354, 379, 393, 456.

19b. Proteins of cells, viruses and subcellular particles

- 449 Bratt, C., Lindberg, C. and Marko-Varga, G.: Restricted access chromatographic sample preparation of low mass proteins expressed in human fibroblast cells for proteomics analysis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 279-288.
- 450 Heller, M., Watts, J.D. and Aebersold, R.: CD28 stimulation regulates its association with *N*-ethylmaleimide-sensitive fusion protein and other proteins involved in vesicle sorting. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 70-78.

19d. Microbial and plant proteins

- 451 Chen, Z., Chen, Z., Hou, L., Xu, C. and Zheng, H.: Identification of proteins from the kernel of Torreya (*Torreya* *arn.*) nut by HPCE. *Zhongcaoyao*, 31 (2000) 377-379; C.A., 134 (2001) 21539h.
- 452 Jonsson, M., Carlson, J., Jeppsson, J.-O. and Simonsson, P.: Computer-supported detection of M-components and evaluation of immunoglobulins after capillary electrophoresis. *Clin. Chem. (Washington)*, 47 (2001) 110-117.
- 453 Li, W., Zhang, D., Lin, B. and Su, Z.: Purification and identification of PEGlated hemoglobin, a potential blood substitute, by chromatography and capillary electrophoresis. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 451-454.
- 454 Oki, A., Adachi, S., Takamura, Y., Ishihara, K., Ogawa, H., Ito, Y., Ichiki, T. and Horiike, Y.: Electroosmosis injection of blood serum into biocompatible microcapillary chip fabricated on quartz plate. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 341-347.

19f. Structural and muscle proteins

See 443.

19h. Chromoproteins and metalloproteins

- 455 Dong, Q., Yu, D., Ye, X. and Jin, W.: Monitoring human serum transferrin by capillary zone electrophoresis with end-column amperometric detection. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 128-133.

19k. Proteins of neoplastic tissue and transformed cells

See 478.

20. ENZYMES AND ENZYME ACTIVITY ESTIMATION

20c. Transferases transferring phosphorus containing groups (E.C. 2.7.-.-)

- 456 Berggren, K.N., Chernokalskaya, E., Lopez, M.F., Beechem, J.M. and Patton, W.F.: Comparison of three different fluorescent visualization strategies for detecting *Escherichia coli* ATP synthase subunits after sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis. *Proteomics (Weinheim)*, 1 (2001) 54-65.

20d. Hydrolases, acting on ester bonds (E.C. 3.1.-.-)

- 457 Rochu, D., Georges, C., Repiton, J., Viguie, N., Saliou, B., Bon, C. and Masson, P.: Thermal stability of acetylcholinesterase from *Bungarus fasciatus* venom as investigated by capillary electrophoresis. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta*, 1545 (2001) 216-226.

20f. Other hydrolases

- 458 Zagel, S.A., Burke, B.J., Regnier, F.E. and Lytle, F.E.: Electrophoretically mediated microanalysis of leucine aminopeptidase using two-photon excited fluorescence detection on a microchip. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5731-5735.

20g. Lyases

- 459 Menon, M.K. and Zydny, A.L.: Determination of effective protein charge by capillary electrophoresis: effects of charge regulation in the analysis of charge ladders. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5714-5717.

21. PURINES, PYRIMIDINES, NUCLEIC ACIDS AND THEIR CONSTITUENTS

21a. Purines, pyrimidines, nucleosides, nucleotides

- 460 Bansal, R., Chen, H.X., Marshall, J.L., Tan, J., Glazer, R.I. and Wainer, I.W.: Detection of a mixed-backbone oligonucleotide (GEM 231) in liver and tumor tissues by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 750 (2001) 129-135.

- 461 Cheung, H.Y., Ng, C.W. and Hood, D.J.: Identification and quantification of base and nucleoside markers in extracts of *Ganoderma lucidum*, *Ganoderma japonicum* and *Ganoderma* capsules by micellar electrokinetic chromatography. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 911 (2001) 119-126.

- 462 Klampfl, C.W., Buchberger, W. and Haddad, P.R.: Fast separation of pyrimidine derivatives by capillary electrochromatography on ion-exchange/reversed-phase mixed-mode stationary phases. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 911 (2001) 277-283.

- 463 Li, S.P., Li, P., Dong, T.T.X. and Tsim, K.W.K.: Determination of nucleosides in natural *Cordyceps sinensis* and cultured *Cordyceps mycelia* by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 144-150.

- 464 Warnke, U., Gysler, J., Hofte, B., Tjaden, U.R., van der Greef, J., Kloft, C., Schunack, W. and Jaehde, U.: Separation and identification of platinum adducts with DNA nucleotides by capillary zone electrophoresis and capillary zone electrophoresis coupled to mass spectrometry. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 97-103.

See also 308, 483, 495.

21b. Nucleic acids, RNA

See 474.

21c. Nucleic acids, DNA

- 465 Buchholz, B.A., Doherty, E.A.S., Albarghouthi, M.N., Bogdan, F.M., Zahn, J.M. and Barron, A.E.: Microchannel DNA sequencing matrices with a thermally controlled "viscosity switch". *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 157-164.

- 466 Fan, X., Liu, J., Tang, H., Jin, Y. and Wang, D.-B.: Determination of PyPuPu (PyPuPy) intermolecular triple-stranded DNA by capillary electrophoresis. *Anal. Biochem.*, 287 (2000) 95-101.

- 467 Giordano, B.C., Copeland, E.R. and Landers, J.P.: Towards dynamic coating of glass microchip chambers for amplifying DNA via the polymerase chain reaction. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 334-340.

- 468 Hong, J.W., Fujii, T., Seki, M., Yamamoto, T. and Endo, I.: Integration of gene amplification and capillary gel electrophoresis on a polydimethylsiloxane-glass hybrid microchip. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 328-333.

- 469 Liang, D., Liu, T., Song, L. and Chu, B.: Mixed triblock copolymers used as DNA separation medium in capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 271-278.

- 470 Liu, T., Liang, D., Song, L., Nace, V.M. and Chu, B.: Spatial open-network formed by mixed triblock copolymers as a new medium for double-stranded DNA separation by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 449-458.

- 471 Ronai, Z., Barta, C., Sasvari-Szekely, M. and Guttman, A.: DNA analysis on electrophoretic microchips: Effect of operational variables. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 294-299.

- 472 Stellwagen, N.C., Bossi, A., Gelfi, C. and Righetti, P.G.: DNA and buffers: are there any noninteracting, neutral pH buffers? *Anal. Biochem.*, 287 (2000) 167-175.

- 473 Wan, Q.-H. and Le, X.C.: Studies of protein-DNA interactions by capillary electrophoresis/1-*a*-ser-induced fluorescence polarization. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5583-5589.

- 474 Zabzdyr, J.L. and Lillard, S.J.: UV- and visible-excited fluorescence of nucleic acids separated by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 911 (2001) 269-276.

See also 335, 383, 397, 403.

21d. Structural studies on RNA and RNA mapping

See 476.

21e. Structural studies on DNA and DNA mapping

- 475 Albaraghouthi, M.N. and Barron, A.E.: Polymeric matrices for DNA sequencing by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4096-4111 - a review with 96 refs.
- 476 Aydin, A. and Bahring, S.: (Detection of SNPs with an automated capillary electrophoresis system and fluorescence marked dideoxynucleotides). *BIOspektrum*, 6 (2000) 309-310; C.A., 133 (2000) 306072s.
- 477 He, H. and McGown, L.B.: DNA sequencing by capillary electrophoresis with four-decay fluorescence detection. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5865-5873.
- 478 Kratzmeier, M., Albig, W., Hänecke, K. and Doenecke, D.: Rapid dephosphorylation of H1 histones after apoptosis induction. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 275 (2000) 30478-30486.
- 479 Liu, S., Ren, H., Gao, Q., Roach, D.J., Loder, R.T., Jr., Armstrong, T.M., Mao, Q., Blaga, L., Barker, D.L. and Jovanovich, S.B.: Automated parallel DNA sequencing on multiple channel microchips. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.*, 97 (2000) 6369-5374; C.A., 133 (2000) 247796f.
- 480 Ueda, M., Nakanishi, H., Tabata, O. and Baba, Y.: Imaging of a band for DNA fragment migrating in microchannel on integrated microchip. *Mater. Sci. Eng. C*, C12 (2000) 33-36; C.A., 133 (2000) 292994e.
- 481 Williams, D.C.: A novel approach to DNA sequencing employing near-IR fluorescence detection coupled with microscale reaction vessels with capillary gel separations. Avail. UMI, Order No. 12, 1999, 133 pp.; C.A., 133 (2000) 330116e.
- 482 Xu, Y., Bruch, R.C. and Soper, S.A.: Microcapillary reactors using solid-phase DNA sequencing for direct sample introduction into slab gels. *BioTechniques*, 28 (2000) 904-912; C.A., 133 (2000) 247791a.

See also 469, 485, 486.

21f. Complex mixtures of nucleic acids, their fragments and PCR products

- 483 Blomstergren, A., O'Meara, D., Lukacs, M., Uhlen, M. and Lundberg, J.: Cooperative oligonucleotides in purification of cycle sequencing products. *BioTechniques*, 29 (2000) 352-363; C.A., 134 (2001) 25833x.
- 484 Lagally, E.T., Medintz, I. and Mathies, R.A.: Single-molecule DNA amplification and analysis in an integrated microfluidic device. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 565-570.
- 485 Li-Sucholeiki, X.-C. and Thilly, W.G.: A sensitive scanning technology for low frequency nuclear point mutations in human genomic DNA. *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 28, No. 9 (2000) e44, ii-viii; C.A., 133 (2001) 345231n.

- 486 Nahy, B., Ban, Z., Toth-Pal, E., Papp, C., Oroszne Nagy, J., Beke, A., Csaba, A. and Papp, Z.: (Prenatal detection of the most common aneuploidies by quantitative fluorescent PCR and DNA fragment analysis). *Magy. Noorv. Lapja*, 63 (2000) 227-232; C.A., 133 (2000) 306066t.

See also 383, 467, 480.

22. ALKALOIDS

- 487 Koyama, J., Morita, I., Kino, A., Iwasa, K. and Tagahara, K.: Enantiomeric separation by cyclodextrin modified capillary zone electrophoresis (CD-CZE) of quaternary tetrahydroprotoberberine alkaloids. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.*, 48 (2000) 1790-1792.
- 488 Wang, G., Zhang, S., Guo, Z. and Liu, Y.: (Simultaneous determination of 3 alkaloids in *Sophora flavescens* and in Yeyean lotions by HPCE). *Yaowu Fenxi Zazhi*, 20 (2000) 331-333; C.A., 134 (2001) 33065p.

See also 331, 517.

23. OTHER SUBSTANCES CONTAINING HETEROCYCLIC NITROGEN

23c. Indole derivatives and plant hormones (gibberellins)

- 489 Cartoni, G.P., Cocciali, F., Jasionowska, R. and Masci, M.: Rapid analysis of melatonin in pharmaceutical tablets by capillary electrophoresis with UV detection. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 603-606.

See also 506.

23d. Pyridine derivatives

- 490 Lin, C.-E., Chen, C.-C., Chen, H.-W., Huang, H.-C., Lin, C.-H. and Liu, Y.-C.: Optimization of separation and migration behavior of chloropyridines in micellar electrokinetic chromatography. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 910 (2001) 165-171.

- 491 Sabbah, S. and Scriba, G.K.E.: Development and validation of a capillary electrophoresis assay for the determination of 3,4-diaminopyridine and 4-aminopyridine including related substances. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 321-328.

23e. Other N-heterocyclic compounds

- 492 Daali, Y., Bekkouche, K., Cherkaoui, S., Christen, P. and Veuthey, J.-L.: Use of borate complexation for the separation of non-UV-absorbing calystegines by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 903 (2000) 237-244.

See also 425, 430.

24. ORGANIC SULPHUR COMPOUNDS (INCL. GLUCOSINOLATES)

- 493 Cugat, M.J., Borrull, M. and Callul, M.: Comparative study of capillary zone electrophoresis and micellar electrokinetic capillary chromatography for the separation of naphtalenedisulfonate isomers. *Analyst (Cambridge)*, 125 (2000) 2236-2240.
- 494 Loos, R., Riu, J., Alonso, M.C. and Barcelo, D.: Analysis of polar hydrophilic aromatic sulfonates in waste water treatment plants by CE/MS and LC/MS. *J. Mass Spectrom.*, 35 (2000) 1197-1206; *C.A.*, 134 (2001) 9022b.

See also 366.

25. ORGANIC PHOSPHORUS COMPOUNDS (INCL. SUGAR PHOSPHATES)

- 495 Esaka, Y., Inagaki, S., Goto, M. and Sako, M.: Separation of N²-ethyl-2'-deoxyguanosine-5'-monophosphate and four native deoxyribonucleoside monophosphates using capillary zone electrophoresis with polyethylene glycol as buffer additive. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 104-108.

See also 417, 462.

26. ORGANOMETALLIC AND RELATED COMPOUNDS

26c. Coordination compounds

- 496 Cuadrado, J.A., Zhang, W., Hang, W. and Majidi, V.: Speciation of gold(III)-L-histidine complex: a multi-instrumental approach. *J. Environ. Monit.*, 2 (2000) 355-359; *C.A.*, 133 (2000) 301832e.
- 497 Manege, L.C., Takayanagi, T., Oshima, M. and Motomizu, S.: Ion association reactions in aqueous solutions between non-UV-absorbing crown ether-alkali metal complexes with picrate ion by capillary zone electrophoresis. *Analyst (Cambridge)*, 125 (2000) 1928-1932.

See also 464.

27. VITAMINS AND VARIOUS ANIMAL GROWTH FACTORS (NON-PEPTIDIC)

- 498 Zhao, J., Yang, G., Duan, H. and Li, J.: Determination of synthesized α-vitamin E by micellar electrokinetic chromatography. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 151-154.

See also 429.

28. ANTIBIOTICS

- 499 Chen, S.-H., Wu, H.-L., Lin, S.-J. and Wu, S.-M.: Micellar electrokinetic capillary chromatography of cyclosporin A in a commercial preparation. *J. Liq. Chromatogr. Relat. Technol.*, 23 (2000) 2761-2772.

- 500 Gil, E.C., Dehouck, P., van Schepdael, A., Roets, E. and Hoogmartens, J.: Analysis of metacycline capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 497-502.

- 501 Hu, Q., Zhou, T., Zhang, L., Li, H. and Fang, Y.: Determination of idarubicin in human urine by capillary zone electrophoresis with amperometric detection. *Fresenius J. Anal. Chem.*, 368 (2000) 844-847.

- 502 Li, Y.M., Debremaecker, D., van Schepdael, A., Roets, E. and Hoogmartens, J.: Simultaneous analysis of streptomycin, dihydrostreptomycin and their related substances by capillary zone electrophoresis. *J. Liq. Chromatogr. Relat. Technol.*, 23 (2000) 2979-2990.

- 503 Perez-Ruiz, T., Martinez-Lozano, C., Sanz, A. and Bravo, E.: Simultaneous determination of doxorubicin, daunorubicin, and idarubicin by capillary electrophoresis with laser-induced fluorescence detection. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 134-138.

29. INSECTICIDES, PESTICIDES AND OTHER AGROCHEMICALS

29a. General techniques

See 346.

29b. Chlorinated insecticides

- 504 Edwards, S.H. and Shamsi, S.A.: Micellar electrokinetic chromatography of polychlorinated biphenyl congeners using a polymeric surfactant as the pseudostationary phase. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 903 (2000) 227-236.

29e. Herbicides

- 505 Tsunoi, S., Harino, H., Miura, M., Eguchi, M. and Tanaka, M.: Separation of phenoxy acid herbicides by capillary electrophoresis using a mixture of hexakis(2,3-di-O-methyl)- and sulfo-propylether-α-cyclodextrins. *Anal. Sci.*, 16 (2000) 991-993; *C.A.*, 133 (2000) 306630x.

29g. Other types of pesticides and various agrochemicals

- 506 Hui, F., Ekborg-Ott, K.H. and Armstrong, D.W.: High-performance liquid chromatographic and capillary electrophoretic enantioseparation of plant growth regulators and related indole compounds using macrocyclic antibiotics as chiral selectors. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 906 (2001) 91-103.

30. SYNTHETIC AND NATURAL DYES

30a. Synthetic dyes

- 507 Ohnuki, N., Mori, K., Nakamura, Y., Yokoyama, T., Matsushima, Y. and Fujii, T.: (Simultaneous analysis of tar dyes in cosmetics by capillary electrophoresis). *Eisei Kenkyusho Kenkyu Nenpo*, 50 (1999, Pub. 2000) 70-76; *C.A.*, 134 (2001) 46615t.

30b. Chloroplast and other natural pigments

See 414.

31. PLASTICS AND THEIR INTERMEDIATES

See 345.

32. DRUG ANALYSIS**32a. Drug analysis, general techniques**

- 508 Ahrer, W., Scherwenk, E. and Buchberger, W.: Determination of drug residues in water by the combination of liquid chromatography or capillary electrophoresis with electrospray mass spectrometry. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 910 (2001) 69-78.
 509 Baryla, N.E. and Lucy, C.A.: pH-Independent large-volume sample stacking of positive or negative analytes in capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 52-58.
 510 Hao, A.-Y., Lin, X.-L., Sun, L.-M. and Yang, J.-H.: A convenient preparation of mono-3-O-phenylcarbamoyl- β -CD. *Synth. Commun.*, 30 (2000) 3703-3708; C.A., 134 (2001) 5089f.
 511 Lord, H. and Pawliszyn, J.: Microextraction of drugs. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 17-63 - a review with 131 refs.
 512 Van Eckhaut, A., Boonkerd, S., Detaevernier, M.R. and Michotte, Y.: Development and evaluation of a linear regression method for the prediction of maximal chiral separation of basic drug racemates by cyclodextrin-mediated capillary zone electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 903 (2000) 245-254.

See also 359, 363, 382, 445.

32b. Antirheumatics and antiinflammatory drugs

- 513 Mardones, C., Rios, A. and Valcarcel, M.: Determination of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs in biological fluids by automatic on-line integration of solid-phase extraction and capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 484-490.
 514 Suntornsuk, L.: Separation of cold medicine ingredients by capillary electrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 139-143.

32c. Autonomic and cardiovascular drugs

- 515 Pallavicini, M., Pezzetta, D., Rossoni, G., Valoti, E. and Villa, L.: Synthesis, free solution capillary electrophoresis separation and toxicity of seven potential impurities of dobutamine. *Arzneim.-Forsch.*, 51 (2001) 18-23.
 516 Schweiz, L., Spegel, P. and Nilsson, S.: Molecularly imprinted microparticles for capillary electrochromatographic enantiomer separation of propranolol. *Analyst (Cambridge)*, 125 (2000) 1899-1901.

See also 342.

32d. Central nervous system drugs

- 517 Cherkaoui, S., Geiser, L. and Veuthey, J.-L.: Rapid separation of basic drugs by nonaqueous capillary electrophoresis. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 403-407.
 518 Cherkaoui, S., Rudaz, S. and Veuthey, J.-L.: Nonaqueous capillary electrophoresis-mass spectrometry for separation of venlafaxine and its phase I metabolites. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 491-496.
 519 Chinaka, S., Tanaka, S., Takayama, N., Komai, K., Ohshima, T. and Ueda, K.: Simultaneous chiral analysis of methamphetamine and related compounds by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 749 (2000) 111-118.
 520 Driouich, R., Takayanagi, T., Oshima, M. and Motomizu, S.: Separation and determination of haloperidol, parabens and some of their degradation products by micellar electrokinetic chromatography. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 903 (2000) 271-278.
 521 Halvorsen, T.G., Pedersen-Bjergaard, S. and Rasmussen, K.E.: Liquid-phase microextraction and capillary electrophoresis of citalopram, an antidepressant drug. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 87-93.
 522 Keski-Hynnilä, H., Raanaa, K., Taskinen, J. and Kostianen, R.: Direct analysis of nitrocatechol-type glucuronides in urine by capillary electrophoresis-electrospray ionisation mass spectrometry and tandem mass spectrometry. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 749 (2000) 253-263.
 523 Veraart, J.R., Reinders, M.C., Lingeman, H. and Brinkman, U.A.Th.: Non-aqueous capillary electrophoresis of biological samples after at-line solid-phase extraction. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 408-412.

See also 331, 364, 529.

32e. Chemotherapeutics (exc. cytostatics and antibiotics)

- 524 Barron, D., Jimenez-Lozano, E. and Barbosa, J.: Capillary electrophoresis in mixed aqueous-organic media: effect of tetrahydrofuran on mobilities, dissociation constants and separation of a series of quinolones. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 395-402.
 525 Muller, D. and Blaschke, G.: Enantioselective assay of chloroquine and its main metabolite deethyl chloroquine in human plasma by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. Sci.*, 38 (2000) 435-440.
 526 Owens, P.K., Fel, A.F., Coleman, M.W. and Berridge, J.C.: Complexation of voriconazole stereoisomers with neutral and anionic derivatized cyclodextrins. *J. Inclusion Phenom. Macrocyclic Chem.*, 38 (2000) 133-151; C.A., 133 (2000) 340366a.

32f. Cytostatics

See 460, 503.

32g. Other drug categories

- 527 Blanco, M., Coello, J., Iturriaga, H., Maspoche, S. and Romero, M.A.: Analytical control of a pharmaceutical formulation of sodium picosulfate by capillary zone electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. B*, 751 (2001) 29-36;

- 528 Huikko, K. and Kostainen, R.: Development and validation of a capillary zone electrophoretic method for the determination of bisphosphonate and phosphonate impurities in clodronate. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 893 (2000) 411-420.
- 529 Sentellas, S., Saurina, J., Hernandez-Cassou, S., Galceran, M.T. and Puignou, L.: Determination of ebrotidine metabolites in overlapping peaks from capillary zone electrophoresis using chemometric methods. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 71-76.

See also 374, 499, 507, 509.

32. Plant extracts and traditional Chinese medicines

- 530 Chen, Y., Cheng, Z. and Han, F.: (Discussion on quality of Danggui injection). *Hubei Daxue Xuebao, Ziran Kexueban*, 22 (2000) 278-281; C.A., 134 (2001) 46909s.
- 531 Sheu, S.-J., Chieh, C.-L. and Weng, W.-C.: Capillary electro- phoretic determination of the constituents of *Artemisiae capi- laris* herba. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 911 (2001) 285-293.
- 532 Sun, L., Hu, Y., Zou, D. and Ji, S.: (Determination of puerarin in radix Puerariae and Naodesheng tablets by HPCE). *Zhongguo Yaoxu Zazhi (Beijing)*, 35 (2000) 694-696; C.A., 134 (2001) 33067r.

See also 415, 461.

33. CLINICO-CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS

33a. General papers and reviews

- 533 Ulrich, S.: Solid-phase microextraction in biomedical analysis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 167-194 - a review with 100 refs.
- 33b. Complex mixtures and profiling (single compounds by cross-refer- ence only)
- 534 Perrtt, D., Melin, V., Jennings, M. and Alfezema, L.: Further studies on the MEKC and MEEKC of UV-absorbing compounds in human urine. *Chromatographia*, 52(Supplement) (2000) S14-S18.

See also 429, 452.

34. FOOD ANALYSIS

34a. General papers and reviews

See 433, 544.

34b. Complex mixtures (single compounds by cross-reference only)

- 535 Lin, Y.H., Chou, S.S., Sheu, F. and Shyu, Y.T.: Simultaneous determination of sweeteners and preservatives in preserved fruits by micellar electrokinetic capillary chromatography. *J. Chromatogr. Sci.*, 38 (2000) 345-352.

35. ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS

35a. General papers and reviews

- 536 Martínez, D., Cugat, M.J., Borrull, F. and Calull, M.: Solid-phase extraction coupling to capillary electrophoresis with emphasis on environmental analysis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 902 (2000) 65-89 - a review with 147 refs.

35c. Water pollution (complex mixtures; single compounds by cross- reference only)

See 346, 494, 553, 556.

35d. Soil pollution (complex mixtures; single compounds by cross- reference only)

See 360.

36. SOME TECHNICAL PRODUCTS AND COMPLEX MIXTURES

36a. Surfactants

- 537 Herrero-Martinez, J.M., Fernandez-Marti, M., Simo-Alfonso, E. and Ramis-Ramos, G.: Determination of alkylphenol ethoxy- lates by micellar electrokinetic chromatography with bile salts. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 526-534.

See also 494.

36b. Antioxidants and preservatives

See 535.

36c. Complex mixtures, technical products and unidentified com- pounds

- 538 Gardner, W.P. and Girard, J.E.: Topics in chemical instrumenta- tion: analysis of common household cleaner-disinfectants by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chem. Educ.*, 77 (2000) 1335-1338; C.A., 133 (2001) 349777t.

37. CELLS, CELLULAR PARTICLES AND SUPRAMOLECULAR STRUC- TURES

- 539 Arai, F., Ichikawa, A., Ogawa, M., Fukuda, T., Horio, K. and Itoigawa, K.: High-speed separation system of randomly sus- pended single living cells by laser trap and dielectrophoresis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 283-288.
- 540 Chen, S. and Lillard, S.J.: Continuous cell introduction for the analysis of individual cells by capillary electrophoresis. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 111-118.
- 541 Radko, S.P., Stastna, M. and Chrambach, A.: Size-dependent electrophoretic migration and separation of liposomes by capillary zone electrophoresis in electrolyte solutions of various ionic strength. *Anal. Chem.*, 72 (2000) 5955-5960.

- 542 Schnell, R.J., Olano, C.T. and Kuhn, D.N.: Detection of avocado sunblotch viroid variants using fluorescent single-strand conformation polymorphism analysis. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 427-432.
- 543 Seaman, G.V.F. and Knox, R.J.: Particle electrophoresis for quality assurance and process control. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 373-385.

See also 389.

38. INORGANIC COMPOUNDS

38a. Cations

- 544 Boden, J., Haumann, I. and Mainka, A.: (Use of capillary electrophoresis in food analysis). *GIT Labor-Fachz.*, 44 (2000) 924-927; *C.A.*, 133 (2000) 334215j.
- 545 Carducci, C.N., Dabas, P.C. and Muse, J.O.: Determination of inorganic cations by capillary ion electrophoresis in *Hex paraguariensis* (St.H.), a plant used to prepare tea in South America. *J. Assoc. Off. Anal. Chem.*, 83 (2000) 1167-1173.
- 546 Evans, L., III. and Collins, G.E.: Separation of uranium(VI) and transition metal ions with 4-(2-thiazolylazo)resorcinol by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 911 (2001) 127-133.
- 547 Lu, Q., Callahan, J.H. and Collins, G.E.: The selective detection of uranium(VI) on a microchip using a derivatized 4-sulfonic calix[6]arene. *Chem. Commun. (Cambridge)*, No. 19 (2000) 1913-1914; *C.A.*, 134 (2001) 50699r.
- 548 Padarauskas, A., Naujalis, E., Norkus, E. and Jaciauskienė, J.: Capillary electrophoretic speciation of Cu(II) and Co(III) in the electroless copper plating baths. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 509-512.
- 549 Timerbaev, A.R. and Shpigun, O.A.: Recent progress in capillary electrophoresis of metal ions. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 21 (2000) 4179-4191 - a review with 167 refs.
- 550 Tsukagoshi, K., Hashimoto, M., Nakajima, R. and Arai, A.: Application of microchip capillary electrophoresis with chemiluminescence detection to an analysis for transition-metal ions. *Anal. Sci.*, 16 (2000) 1111-1112; *C.A.*, 134 (2001) 36452y.

See also 321, 431, 464, 556.

38b. Anions

- 551 Breadmore, M.C., Hilder, E.F., Macka, M., Avdalovic, N. and Haddad, P.R.: Modelling of migration behaviour of inorganic anions in ion-exchange capillary electrochromatography. *Electrophoresis (Weinheim)*, 22 (2001) 503-510.
- 552 Fernandez-Gutierrez, A., Cruces-Blanco, C., Cortacero-Ramirez, S. and Segura-Carretero, A.: Sensitive determination of inorganic anions at trace levels in samples of snow water from Sierra Nevada (Granada, Spain) by capillary ion electrophoresis using calix[4]arene as selective modifier. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 413-417.
- 553 Giblin, T. and Frankenberger, W.T., Jr.: Rapid detection of perchlorate in groundwater using capillary electrophoresis. *Chromatographia*, 52 (2000) 505-508.
- 554 Motellier, S. and Descotes, M.: Sulfur speciation and tetrathionate sulfitolysis monitoring by capillary electrophoresis. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 907 (2001) 329-335.
- 555 Novic, M., Gucek, M., Tursic, J., Liu, Y. and Avdalovic, N.: Ion-exchange-based eluent-free preconcentration of some anions. *J. Chromatogr. A*, 909 (2001) 289-296.
- 556 Padarauskas, A., Paliulionyte, V. and Pranaityte, B.: Single-run capillary electrophoretic determination of inorganic nitrogen species in rain water. *Anal. Chem.*, 73 (2001) 267-271.
- 557 Woodland, M.A. and Lucy, Ch.A.: Altering the selectivity of inorganic anion separations using electrostatic capillary electrophoresis. *Analyst (Cambridge)*, 126 (2001) 28-32.

See also 321, 431, 528, 544.

38d. Volatile inorganic compounds

- 558 Yang, W.-C., Yu, A.-M., Dai, Y.-Q. and Chen, H.-Y.: Determination of hydrazine compounds by capillary electrophoresis with a poly(glutamic acid) modified microdisk carbon fiber electrode. *Anal. Lett.*, 33 (2000) 3343-3353.